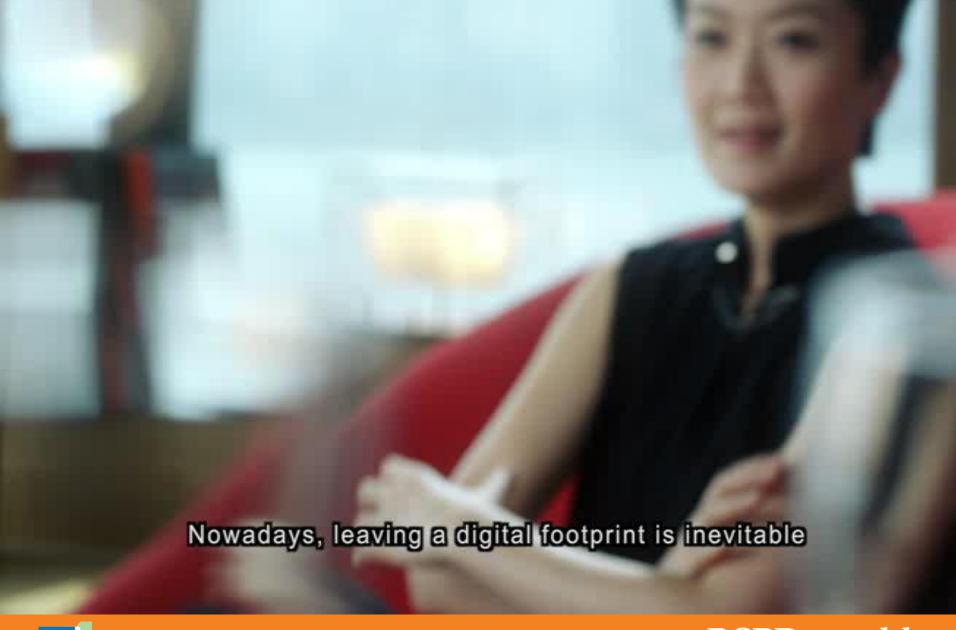
## Effective Governance to deal with Cybersecurity, Emerging Technology Risks, and Privacy. ISACA Annual Conference

# Privacy Management Programme - A pathway to Privacy Governance

Stephen Kai-yi Wong
Privacy Commissioner for Personal Data, Hong Kong
17 March 2016







PCPD.org.hk

保障、尊重個人資料 Protect, Respect Personal Data

#### Responsibilities

### **Individuals – Mind your digital footprints**



Corporates – Protect and respect personal

data





















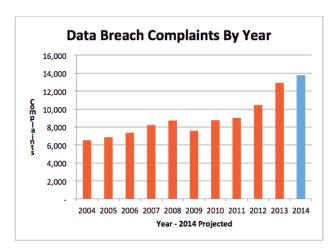


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Protect, Respect Personal Data

#### **Data Breach Trend on the Increase**

"Data breach is no longer a question of IF, but a question of WHEN..."



**Governance + control + best practice = Trust from customers** 





#### **Paradigm Shift**

#### **Conventional wisdom of data protection:**

- ✓ A Legal/compliance matter
- ✓ Not a top management concern

### Paradigm shift is needed:

From Compliance to Accountability



## Privacy Management Programme Pledging Organisations















#### Media Statements

Date: 18 February 2014

#### Major Organisations Pledge to Implement Privacy Management Programme to Protect Personal Data Privacy

(18 February 2014)









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## Privacy Management Programme Pledging Ceremony





#### **Privacy Management Programme Best Practice Guide**

#### Media Statements

Date: 18 February 2014

Major Organisations Pledge to Implement Privacy Management Programme to Protect Personal Data Privacy

(18 February 2014) The Office of the Privacy Commissioner for Personal Data ("**PCPD**") released today Privacy Management Programme: A Best Practice Guide (the "Guide"). The Guide outlines the building blocks of Privacy Management Programmes ("**PMP**"), a strategic framework to protect personal data privacy.





#### PMP Best Practice Guide Framework

- Three top-down management commitments;
- Seven bottom-up programme controls;

Baseline Fundamentals

Two on-going monitoring processes.

**Privacy Management Programme – At A Glance** 

Organisational Commitment			Oversight & Review Plan
Buy-in from the Top  • Top management support is key to a successful privacy management programme and essential for privacy-respectful culture	Data Protection Officer/Office  Role exists and is involved where appropriate in the organisation's decision-making process  Role and responsibilities for monitoring compliance of the Personal Data (Privacy) Ordinance are clearly identified and communicated throughout the organisation  Responsible for the development and implementation of the programme controls and their ongoing assessment and revision	Reporting  Reporting mechanisms need to be established, and they need to be reflected in the organisation's programme controls	Develop an oversight and review plan  Data Protection Officer or Data Protection Office should develop an oversight and review plan on a periodic basis that sets out how the effectiveness of the organisation's programme controls will be monitored and assessed.
	Policy and procedures are in place to incorporate personal data protection into every major function involving the use of personal data      Programme Controls  The following programme controls are in place:	:	Assess & Revise Programme Controls Where Necessary  Update personal data inventory Revise policies
Personal Data Inventory	Policies	Risk Assessment Tools	Treat risk assessment tools as evergreen  Update training and education  Adapt breach and incident response protocols  Fine-tune data processor management  Improve communication
The organisation is able to identify the personal data in its custody or control  The organisation is able to identify the reasons for the collection, use and disclosure of the personal data	Covering:  Collection of personal data  Accuracy and retention of personal data	Training & Education Requirements	
	Use of personal data including the requirements of consent	Data Processor Management	
	Security of personal data		
	<ul> <li>Transparency of organisations' personal data policies and practices</li> <li>Access to and correction of personal data</li> </ul>	Communication	

Ongoing Assessment and Revision

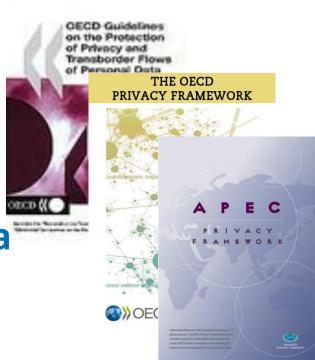


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#### International privacy frameworks

### **Privacy management programme (PMP):**

- Not mandatory in Hong Kong
- Demonstrates accountability
- Enshrined in international data protection principles such as those in OECD and APEC





#### More Jurisdictions are Embedding Accountability

Canada – Protection and Electronic Documents Act (PIPEDA), 2000



Korea – Personal Information Protection Act (PIPA), 2011

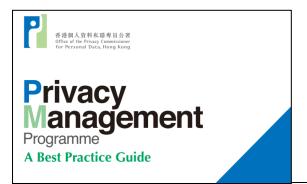
The Philippine – Data Privacy Act, 2012

The EU – General Data Protection Regulation, effective in two years' time



#### **Interoperability**

The Hong Kong *Privacy* Management Programme: A **Best Practice Guide** 



is modeled on the

Canada's Getting Accountability Right with a **Privacy Management Program** 



#### Getting Accountability Right with a Privacy Management Program

The Office of the Privacy Commissioner of Canada (OPC), and the Offices of the Information and Privacy Commissioners (OIPCs) of Alberta and British Columbia have worked together to develop this document with the goal of providing consistent guidance on what it means to be an accountable organization. It is intended for organizations subject to our respective private-sector privacy legislation and outlines what we expect to see in a privacy management program.

#### What is accountability?

Accountability in relation to privacy is the acceptance of responsibility for personal information protection. An accountable organization must have in place appropriate policies and procedures that promote good practices which, taken as a whole, constitute a privacy management program. The outcome is a demonstrable capacity to comply, at a minimum, with applicable privacy laws. Done properly, it should promote trust and confidence on the part of consumers, and thereby enhance competitive and reputational advantages for organizations



COMMISSIONER



### Pilot Consultancy Service on Implementing PMP in the Public Sector

A consultancy service has been engaged to facilitate three HKSARG bureaux/departments to implement PMP

Deliverables (toolkits & training) will be beneficial to organisation implementing PMP









#### Privacy Mark – A Seal of Approval

#### **Privacy Mark (P-Mark) Scheme:**

- Recognition scheme for those implementing PMP beyond the requirement of the law;
- Allow consumers to differentiate organisations that respect personal data beyond the minimum requirement of the law;
- Recognition schemes are being considered worldwide such as the UK.



#### **Respecting Customers' Personal Data**

"We need to do not just legal, but what is right"









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